Service Animals in Schools

The West Valley Board of Directors acknowledges its responsibility to permit students and/or adults with disabilities to be accompanied by a “service animal” as required by federal laws and Washington State’s law against discrimination. This policy governs the presence of service animals in the schools, on school property, including school buses and at school activities.

A “service animal” means any dog or miniature horse that is individually trained to do work or perform tasks for the benefit of an individual with a disability, including a physical, sensory, psychiatric, intellectual, or other mental disability. The work or tasks performed by the service animal must be directly related to the individual’s disability.

Examples of work or tasks include, but are not limited to the following:
- Assisting individuals who are blind or have low vision with navigation and other tasks,
- Alerting individuals who are deaf or hard of hearing to the presence of people or sounds,
- Providing nonviolent protection or rescue work,
- Pulling a wheelchair,
- Assisting an individual during a seizure,
- Alerting an individual to the presence of allergens,
- Retrieving items, such as medicine or the telephone,
- Providing physical support and assistance with balance and stability to individuals with mobility disabilities, and
- Helping persons with psychiatric and neurological disabilities by preventing or interrupting impulsive or destructive behaviors.

The crime deterrent effects of an animal’s presence and the provision of emotional support, well-being, comfort, or companionship do not constitute work or tasks.

It is a civil infraction to misrepresent an animal as a service animal. A student’s parent/guardian who believes their student needs to bring a service animal to school or an employee who wishes to bring a service animal to school, must submit a written request to the building principal. The building principal, in consultation with the Section 504 coordinator or director of special services, as appropriate, will determine whether to permit the service animal in school.

Cross Reference:
- Policy 2029 Animals as Part of the Instructional Program
- Policy 2161 Education of Students with Disabilities
- Policy 2162 Education of Students with Disabilities Under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973
- Policy 3210 Nondiscrimination
- Policy 5010 Nondiscrimination and Affirmative Action

Legal References:
- American Disabilities Act (ADA), Revised Title II Regulations, §35 Service animals
- Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973
- RCW 49.60.040 Definitions
- RCW 28A.642 Discrimination Prohibition
WAC 392-145-021(3) General Operating Requirements
WAC 392-172A-01155 (3) Related Services
WAC 392-172A-01035 Child with a Disability or Student eligible for Special Education
WAC 392-190 Equal Educational Opportunity - Unlawful discrimination prohibited
WAC 162-26 Public accommodations, disability discrimination

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